

## Does ICT reduce election-related violence?

- What factors cause violence?
- Does ICT mitigate those factors?
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## - What factors cause violence?

### Structural

Distribution of power  
Weak checks and balances  
Suppliers of violence  
Societal divides  
Weak police and courts  
High stakes  
Inequalities  
Impunity  
Old grievances  
...etc

### Facilitators

Political interference  
Disputed laws  
Divisive or patronage-based campaigning  
Politicians linked to militia etc  
Distrusted or partisan EMB or dispute resolution body  
Lack of transparency  
Media incitement  
...etc

### Triggers

Voter registration  
Registration of candidates or lists  
Campaigning  
Influencing the vote  
Suspicious of fraud  
Flawed or opaque tabulation  
Disputed results  
Weak dispute resolution  
Repressing protests  
...etc





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