
Election Day Phase - Programming for Electoral Conflict Prevention

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Notional Strategic Objectives

- Assure that Campaign Rallies are Secure
- Protection of Polling Stations – Workers and Voters
- Assure the Secure Transport of Sensitive Materials to and From the Polls
Regulatory Stakeholders

- Joint Election Operations Centers
- Locus for coordinated electoral security administration

- Participation and Staffing
  - EMB, Police and Other Security Forces
  - Civil Society and Political Parties

- Services
  - Communications
  - Incident Tracking
  - Coordinated Deployments
Regulatory Stakeholders

- "Crowd-safe" Polling Station Access and Queuing
  - Cordons – Iraq (2005)
  - Recommended Voter Routes – Bosnia and Herzegovina (1996)

- Managing Boycotts
  - "Open Door" for 11th Hour Inclusion
    - Inkatha Freedom Party – South Africa

- Bans on Election Day Vehicular Traffic

- Campaign Rally Protocols

- Weapons Bans
Security Stakeholders

- Human Target Protection Agreements
- Quick Reaction Forces
  - Regulatory, Security or Judiciary
  - Fire and Ambulance Workers – Advanced Voting
  - Special Capacities – Hostage Negotiation, Bomb Squads
- Rules of Engagement
  - Armenia (2008)
  - Mongolia (2008)
  - Pakistan (2008)
  - Hand-Off Rules of Engagement
    • East Timor (1999)
Judicial Stakeholders

- Preparations for Adjudication
  - Election Day Disenfranchisement
  - Election Campaign Violations
  - Election Day Violations
• Political Party Agents at Polls
• Election Day Party Council Meetings
• Party Representatives at EMB
• Party Agent Liaison with Domestic Observers
• New Media Documentation of Violations and Incidents
Other Non-State Stakeholders

- **Electoral Mediation**

- **Civic Education**

- **Electoral Conflict Monitoring**

- **Media Monitoring**
Thank you...

...QUESTIONS?