Observers Note General Improvement In Madagascars Presidential Runoff Vote

The Politics of Institutional Failure in Madagascar's Third Republic Political Handbook of the World 2020-2021 Madagascar Country Study Guide Volume 1 Strategic Information and Developments Political Handbook of the World 2024-2025 Republic of Madagascar The Political Crisis of March 2009 in MadagascarPolitical Handbook of the World 2022-2023We Visit MadagascarAncestors, Power, and History in MadagascarMadagascarConservation and Environmental Management in MadagascarBackground Notes, MadagascarPolitical Handbook of the World 2018-2019Peacebuilding in MadagascarAF Press ClipsAF Press ClipsRe-presenting Heritage in Zanzibar and Madagascar Encyclopedia of the Peoples of Africa and the Middle East Contest for Land in Madagascar Political Handbook of the World 2012 Richard R. Marcus Tom Lansford IBP, Inc. Tom Lansford International Monetary Fund. African Dept. Adrien M. Ratsimbaharison Tom Lansford Tammy Gagne Karen Middleton Jay Heale Ivan R. Scales Tom Lansford Velomahanina Tahinjanahary Razakamaharavo United States Department of State. Bureau of African Affairs Rosabelle Boswell Jamie Stokes Sandra Evers Tom Lansford The Politics of Institutional Failure in Madagascar's Third Republic Political Handbook of the World 2020-2021 Madagascar Country Study Guide Volume 1 Strategic Information and Developments Political Handbook of the World 2024-2025 Republic of Madagascar The Political Crisis of March 2009 in Madagascar Political Handbook of the World 2022-2023 We Visit Madagascar Ancestors, Power, and History in Madagascar Madagascar Conservation and Environmental Management in Madagascar Background Notes, Madagascar Political Handbook of the World 2018-2019 Peacebuilding in Madagascar AF Press Clips AF Press Clips Re-presenting Heritage in Zanzibar and Madagascar Encyclopedia of the Peoples of Africa and the Middle East Contest for Land in Madagascar Political Handbook of the World 2012 Richard R. Marcus Tom Lansford IBP, Inc. Tom Lansford International Monetary Fund. African Dept. Adrien M. Ratsimbaharison Tom Lansford Tammy Gagne Karen Middleton Jay Heale Ivan R. Scales Tom Lansford Velomahanina Tahinjanahary Razakamaharavo United States Department of State. Bureau of African Affairs Rosabelle Boswell Jamie Stokes Sandra Evers Tom Lansford

madagascar's constitution of august 19 1992 brought hope to a population exhausted by economic failures associated with a failed

experiment in scientific socialism and years of mismanagement the repetition of transparent elections and the promulgation of good governance in the years that followed appeared to serve as an indicator of institutional strengthening and by extension progress unfortunately a broader institutional analysis points toward a series of shocks to the political system by way of legal but highly detrimental juridical and constitutional shifts to the system these shocks were meant to serve particularized political networks with long clientalistic roots and were made possible by the narrow vision of institutionalism that did not take careful stock of those networks or the leaders at the top of them little effort was made to look beyond a legislature brought in by careful elections but producing legislation serving individuals the ways in which inchoate political parties distort institutional outcomes and the potential for institutionalization the weakness of civil society to offer opportunities for popular engagement or the use of donor funded decentralization programs to build ministries that served as powerful and rapid proxies for leadership centralization by the time the celebrated president marc ravalomanana was overthrown in march 2009 it became clear that there were few opportunities to seed political opposition and such limited space between individual leaders and primary institutions of public management that critical state functions immediately began to unravel in this book the author considers the institutions of the third republic how they formed and why they looked like models for democratic change before turning to consider how the institutions themselves have been manipulated in plain sight by leaders looking to champion their own networks he concludes that the rise of the fourth republic in 2010 did little to address these underlying concerns and argues that a new agenda is in order to consider not just the way in which institutions form but the way in which networks of power and leaders at the top of those networks grow and change malleable institutions in young democracies with few avenues of accountability

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this paper discusses madagascar s fourth review under the extended credit facility ecf and request for modification of performance criteria madagascar s economic recovery continued in 2018 notwithstanding challenges related to the presidential election in november december 2018 while some economic pressures developed in the second half of 2018 economic conditions remained generally positive the discussions focused on maintaining progress on the key objectives of the program especially boosting fiscal space for priority investment and social spending by containing lower priority spending the main challenges involved fuel pricing and transfers to the public utility jirama other issues included structural reforms to promote inclusive growth most notably in investment capacity the financial sector and governance the outlook continues to be generally positive pursuit of economic reforms should yield results while the pressures in 2018 from higher oil prices and pre electoral weakness in confidence abate under the baseline as a low income country with an open economy madagascar remains vulnerable to exogenous shocks

since independence in 1960 madagascar has faced several periods of instability and crisis as well as the threat of civil war these periods were cyclical each time the country made some significant economic and social progress an unexpected crisis would occur to bring it to a halt the book focuses on the crisis of march 2009 showing how a brewing conflict between the government of marc ravalomanana and the opposition led by andry rajoelina escalated and using it as a case for the study of further crises in madagascar or other african countries the book adopts a conflict approach to the study of crisis instead of focusing on external symptoms street protests violence looting massacre of protesters military mutiny etc or condemning it as a coup d état it analyzes the crisis of march 2009 as part of an ongoing conflict between the government and the opposition it uncovers the causal mechanisms of the crisis as well as the process of crisis management and de escalation examining such factors as the context of the crisis the major actors the triggers and the management of the crisis by national and international mediators in addition the book explains how a civil war was averted and who benefited as a result of this political crisis

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just off the southeastern coast of africa there lies the island country of madagascar it is home to a wide variety of animals and plants that can t be found anywhere else on earth but these aren t the only things that separate this amazing land from the rest of the african continent life in madagascar is different from anywhere else in the world the people and the island itself seem to live in their own time moving towards the future at their own pace of course madagascar and the malagasy people have their own history as well as their share of problems but with its rich culture and wildlife madagascar is a fascinating place with much hope for the future

this collection of essays by regional specialists draws on a wide range of ethnographic and historical data to reassess the significance of the ancestors for changing relations of power and emerging identities in madagascar

madagascar has a complex and varied history as a place where southeast asian and east african roots combined with french colonialism through full color photographs sidebars maps and a timeline this book explores the government traditions people and biodiversity of this unique island nation

madagascar is one of the most biologically diverse places on the planet the result of 160 million years of isolation from the african mainland more than 80 of its species are not found anywhere else on earth however this highly diverse flora and fauna is threatened by habitat loss and fragmentation and the island has been classified as one of the world's highest conservation priorities drawing on insights from geography anthropology sustainable development political science and ecology this book provides a comprehensive assessment of the status of conservation and environmental management in madagascar it describes how conservation organisations have been experimenting with new forms of protected areas community based resource management ecotourism and payments for ecosystem services but the country must also deal with pressing human needs the problems of poverty development environmental justice natural resource use and biodiversity conservation are shown to be interlinked in complex ways authors address key questions such as who are the winners and losers in attempts to conserve biodiversity and what are the implications of new forms of conservation for rural livelihoods and environmental justice

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this book examines peace and conflict processes in madagascar from the royal period c 1540 1897 to 2022 offering a detailed narrative of conflict recurrence and peacebuilding in the country through the lens of trans multi cross scalar and hybrid governance frameworks the author explores the dynamics of indigenous peacebuilding while critically assessing the impact of liberal peacebuilding interventions in madagascar the book bridges theoretical gaps in peace and conflict studies introducing the concept of multi leveled peace by analyzing transformative processes of conflict both destructive and constructive to uncover the multi layered nature of peace spanning historical ideological and socio political dimensions it delivers insights into how madagascar s unique hybrid governance system interweaves various actors including state institutions traditional authorities grassroots organizations and international actors the book highlights the coexistence of peace promoting practices and conflict generating forces across multiple scales

there are nearly 900 sites inscribed on the united nations education scientific and cultural council unesco world heritage list whl these heritages defined in this book as forms and sources of knowledge are significant as sites for tourism and nation building however inscription on the whl can also have negative consequences by encouraging the reification of culture as well as the dis embedding of practices and sites from their substantive and dynamic contexts unesco s inscription and preservation of heritage includes the qualitative valuation of one s heritage for the maintenance of cultural diversity and as a symbol of humankind s creativity using anthropological research methods and perspectives this study asks how does one explain the continuation of heritage management in the southwest ior in the absence of cohesive heritage management institutions and what role do women play in heritage management in the study heritage is treated as a source and form of knowledge thus these two key questions are followed by deeper questions about who controls knowledge in zanzibar and madagascar what can be considered as acceptable or unacceptable heritage and what can we learn from heritage that is left behind as the study aims to show in the largely patriarchal southwest indian ocean islands of madagascar and zanzibar women contribute

enormously to the social economic and political functioning of the society however they are rarely involved in institutional efforts to manage heritage instead they are often marginalised and stereotyped as passive beings ready to be consumed via international tourism or to be used in the maintenance of patriarchal regimes the book argues that women in zanzibar and madagascar are active participants in their social worlds and have much to contribute to knowledge making in these societies

encyclopedia of the peoples of africa and the middle east is a two volume a to z reference to the history and culture of the peoples of africa and the middle east

the malagasy possess a profound religious socio political and economic attachment to land which connects individuals and kinship groups with the ancestors international stakeholders value madagascar for its biodiversity minerals and agricultural potential while the malagasy state views land as the necessary platform for its economic development this collection presents original research by established and rising scholars across a broad spectrum of disciplines including human genetics anthropology and history authors focus on land as the pivotal factor underlying the economic social and religious structures of malagasy society and its relationship with outsiders aiming to provide new insights into the issues underlying madagascar s ongoing economic and political malaise

for this edition the handbook editors have attempted to cover national elections for all of 2011 this information is incorporated within the regular text wherever possible or in headnotes at the beginning of the country entries for elections that occurred in the latter part of the year each entry begins with information on a country s political status area population major urban centers languages currency and head of state and chief executive demographic and economic information is presented in the section titled the country while political background constitution and government foreign relations and current issues are examined in government and politics political parties and groups provides an extensive analysis of formal parties political groupings and any antigovernment or illegal formations each entry ends with an overview of the nation s legislature a current cabinet list and a brief intergovernment representation section including a membership list of intergovernment organizations for the respective country

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